Fig. 3.1 Schematic diagram of the modified triaxial apparatus
Fig. 3.3 Details of bender element embedded in (a) top cap and (b) modified base pedestal
Plate 3.1 Modified CKC triaxial apparatus
Plate 3.2 Modified CKC triaxial system
Plate 3.3 Axial Hall effect transducer

Plate 3.4 Radial Hall effect transducer
Plate 3.5 Bender element probe

Plate 3.6 Rubber grommet
Plate 3.7 HP3563A system control analyzer

Plate 3.8 Automatic pressure controllers

Air pressure controller
Water pressure controller
Plate 3.9 Modified base pedestal with installation of bender element and high air entry value ceramic disk.

Plate 3.10 Pre-drilled high air entry value ceramic disk.
Plate 3.11 Modified base pedestal
Fig. 4.1 Geological map of Hong Kong
Plate 4.1 Trimming soil sample to a 300 mm by 300 mm

Plate 4.2 Wrapping the block sample with aluminum foil
Plate 4.3 Filling gaps with polystyrene foam

Plate 4.4 Recording the location and orientation of the block
Plate 4.5 Block sample

Plate 4.6 Trimming soil sample on sample trimming machine
Plate 4.7 Specially designed perspex mould

Plate 4.8 Large lumps of soil aggregates formed after mixing soil with water thoroughly
Plate 4.9 Compaction apparatus and split mould
Plate 4.10 Volumetric pressure plate extractor
Plate 5.1 Guiding marks drawn on the rubber membrane

Plate 5.2 Circular cutter for cutting holes on the rubber membrane
Plate 5.3 Placing rubber block inside the rubber membrane

Plate 5.4 Cutting a hole in the membrane for installation of bender element probe
Plate 5.5 Fitting rubber membrane and O-rings over the membrane stretcher

Plate 5.6 Fitting rubber membrane and O-rings on the soil specimen
Plate 5.7 Perimeter tape

Plate 5.8 Vernier caliper
Plate 5.9 Fitting of silicon grommet

Plate 5.10 Fixed bender element probe at mid-height of specimen
Plate 5.11 Fixed Hall Effect transducers

Wire sockets for transmitting signals to and from bender elements

Plate 5.12 Modified cell piston
Plate 5.13 Piezo-amplifier

Plate 5.14 Transmitted and received signals displayed on the screen of HP 3563A system control analyzer